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REPUBLIKA SLOVENIJA
MINISTRSTVO ZA OKOLJE IN PROSTOR



Definiranje okoljskega problema

Marjetka Šemrl dos Reis

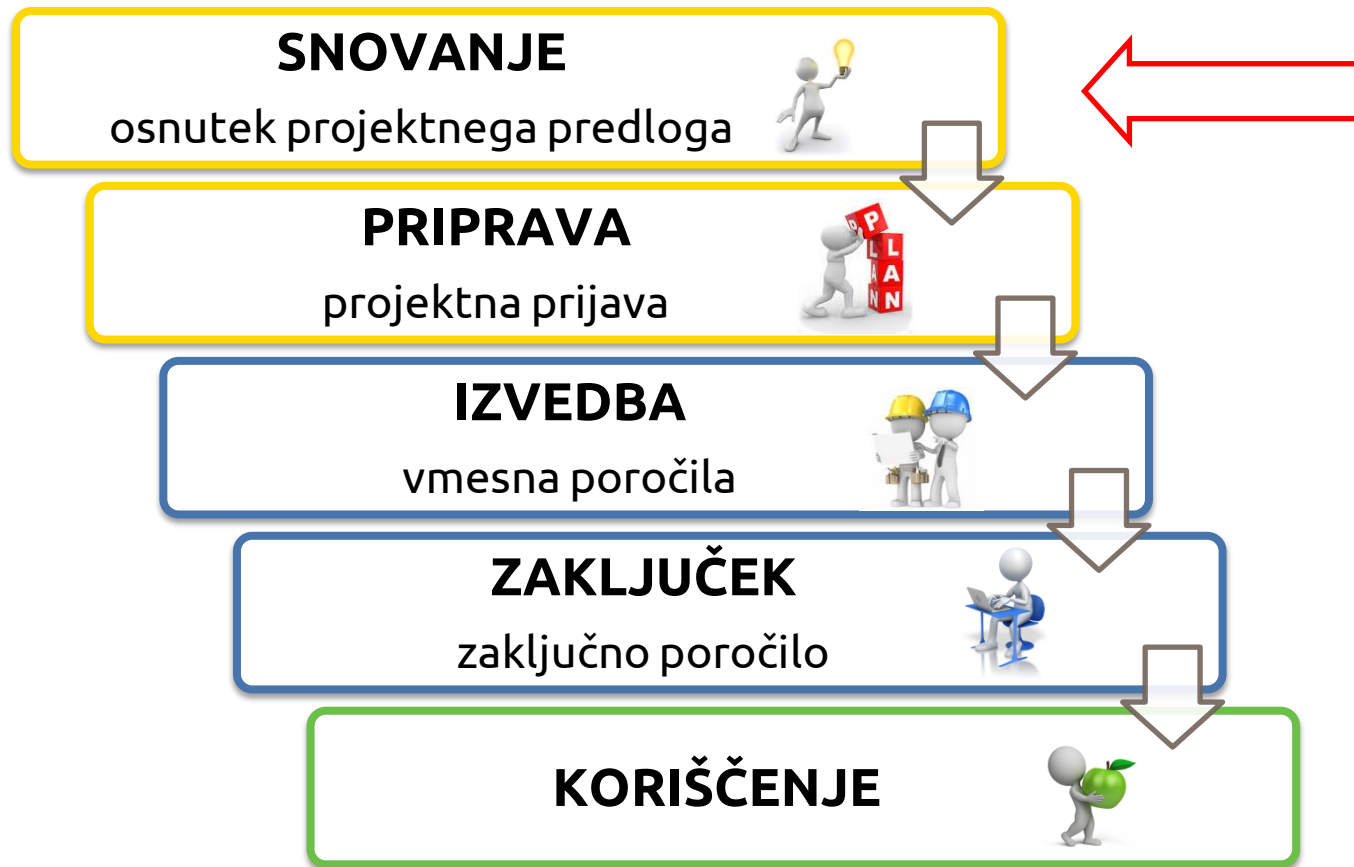
Ljubljana, 23. in 24. januar 2018

KAJ JE PROJEKT?

Projekt je **enkraten**, **časovno** in **finančno** omejen ter **ciljno** usmerjen proces logično povezanih **aktivnosti**.



FAZE PROJEKTA



RAZVOJ PROJEKTNE IDEJE



KAKO → uporaba projektne logike (npr. logični okvir projekta)

Sklop: Definiranje (okoljskega) projektnega problema

Namen LIFE projektov je **reševanje OKOLJSKIH PROBLEMOV**, ki so povezani z evropsko okoljsko politiko in zakonodajo.



za pripravo dobre prijave

OPREDELITEV OKOLJSKEGA PROBLEMA



OPIS OKOLJSKEGA PROBLEMA



PRIPOROČILO: Projekt **naj** prispeva k 1-2 projektnim temam



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OPREDELITEV OKOLJSKEGA PROBLEMA



Je vaš problem **res problem?**
Je mogoče **vzrok** ali celo **posledica** problema?

Preverimo:

- pomanjkanje komunalne infrastrukture (npr. čistilne naprave)
- upad biotske pestrosti celinskih voda
- lokalno prebivalstvo ne ločuje odpadkov
- v procesu izdelave čevljev nastane veliko odpadnega materiala

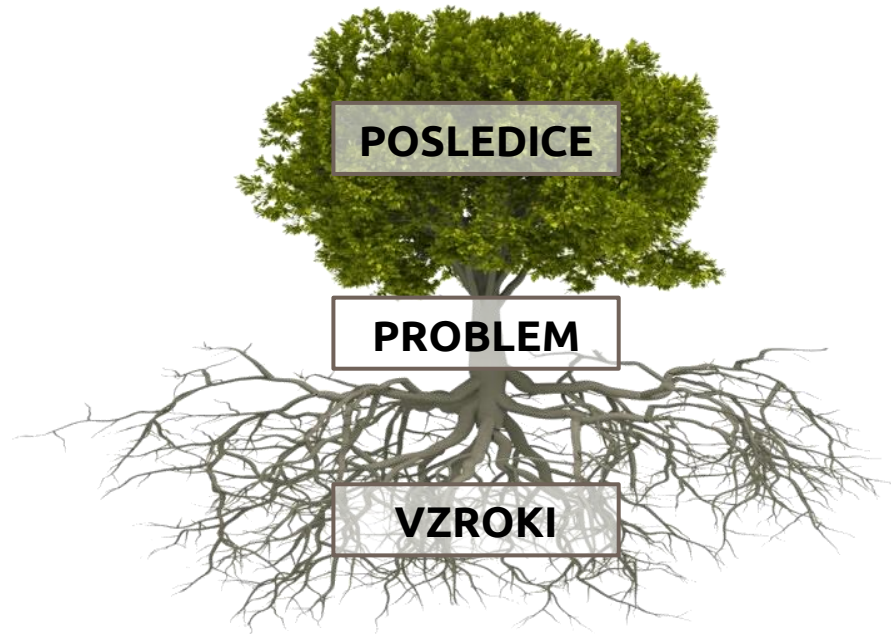
Pri opredelitvi problema sta ključni dve vprašanji:

ZAKAJ je potrebno reševati ta problem? & **KDO** oz. **KAJ** povzroča problem?

OPREDELITEV OKOLJSKEGA PROBLEMA



ANALIZA PROBLEMSKEGA DREVESA



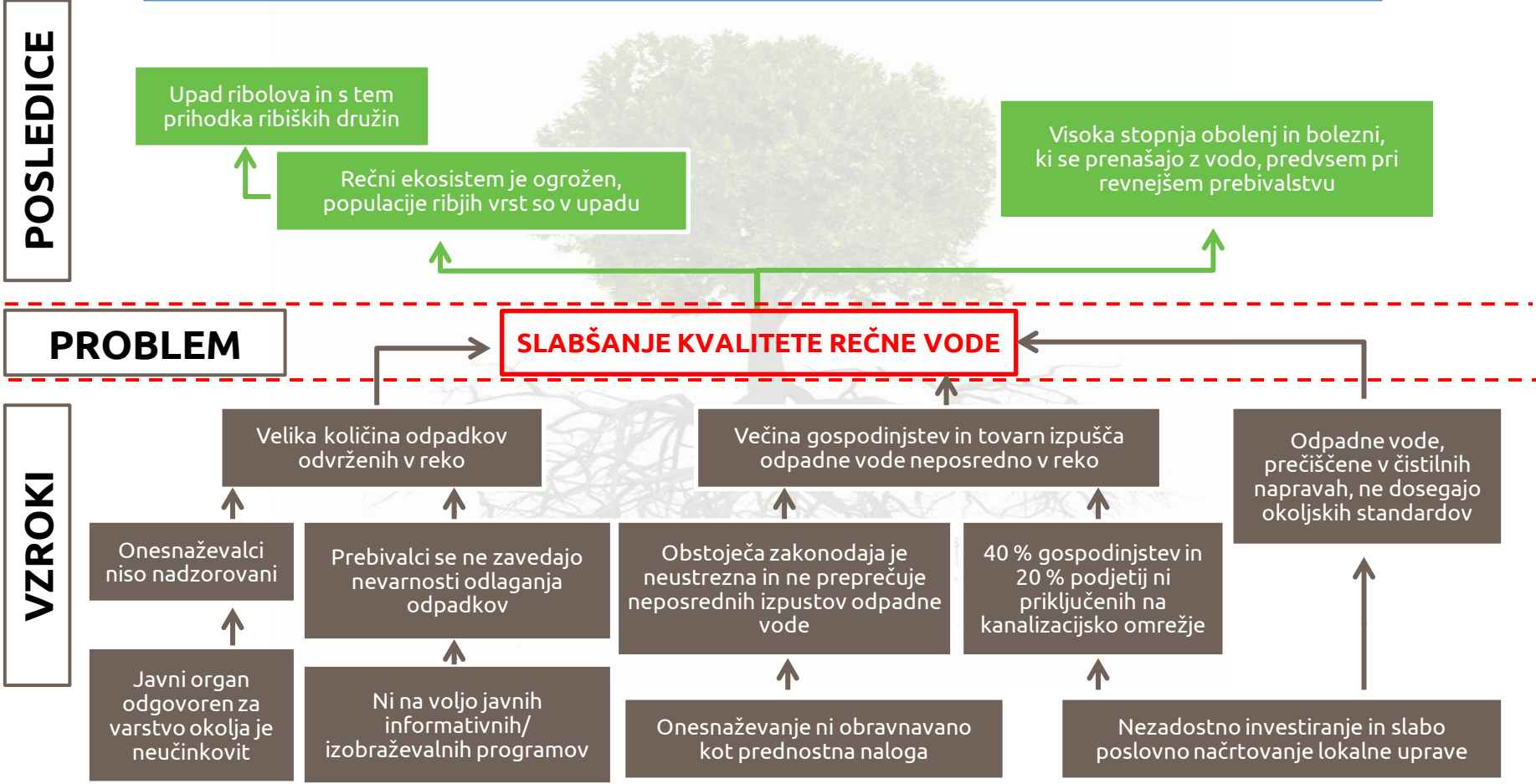
8 KORAKOV PRIPRAVE PROBLEMSKEGA DREVESA

- 1 • **BRAINSTORMING**
- 2 • Izbor **začetnega** problema
- 3 • Določitev **sorodnih** problemov
- 4 • **Hierarhija** neposredno povezanih problemov
- 5 • Dopolnitev diagrama s posredno povezanimi problemi
- 6 • Povežite probleme s puščicami – prikaz **ključnih** povezav
- 7 • Preverjanje **veljavnosti** in **popolnosti** diagrama (so vključeni vsi problemi?)
- 8 • Predstavitev diagrama – komentarji in informacije za pomoč pri **izboljšavi**



Sklop: Definiranje (okoljskega) projektnega problema

Primer analize: ONESNAŽEVANJE REKE



Prirejeno po Evropska komisija, 2004



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ZAKAJ JE DOBRO NAREDTI ANALIZO PROBLEMSKEGA DREVESA?

- Razbitje problema na **lažje obvladljive** in **opredeljive** dele
- Lažje **razumevanja** problema in njegovih vzrokov
- Opredelitev **TRENTNIH osrednjih** vprašanj in argumentov
NI POTREBNO REŠEVATI VSEH
- Opredelitev, ali so potrebne **dodatne informacije, dokazi ali sredstva** za pripravo **dobrega OPISA PROBLEMA**
- Vzpostavitev **skupnega občutka** razumevanja problema, namena projekta in pripravljenosti za ukrepanje
- **OSNOVA** za nadaljnje korake priprave prijave



IZ PRIJAVNICE

Obrazec B2 – Obravnavan okoljski problem (največ 10.000 znakov)

Navedite jasen opis obravnavanega okoljskega problema. Pojasnite, zakaj menite, da je ta problem povezan z evropsko okoljsko politiko in zakonodajo.

Trenutno stanje (izhodišče) mora biti opisano kvalitativno in kvantitativno, s čimer bo mogoč monitoring in primerjava stanja med in ob koncu projekta, in sicer s pomočjo merljivih kazalnikov.





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Izkušnje iz prakse

Nieves Zubalez

Educational Group San Valero

www.gruposanvalero.es



Ljubljana, 23. in 24. januar 2018

- **WHAT?**
- **WHY?**
- **HOW?**
- **WHICH
PARTNERS?**
- **HOW MUCH?**
- **WHEN?**



Sklop: Definiranje (okoljskega) projektne problema

- Experience on defining environmental problem – **WHAT and WHY?**
- Project objectives and expected results – **WHAT? HOW?**
- Stakeholders and target audiences – **WHICH PARTNERS and WHICH TARGET AUDIENCE/PROJECT PARTNERS?**



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Experience on defining environmental problem

- TO HAVE THE IDEA
- TO BE SURE YOUR IDEA DOES NOT EXIST OR IT BRINGS AN ADDITIONAL VALUE TO THE EXISTING ONE/S.
- TO BE SURE DOES THE PROJECT MATCH WITH THE LIFE PROGRAMME AND IT DOES NOT FIT IN OTHER PROGRAMME.



Experience on defining environmental problem

HOW TO DETECT THE PROBLEM

- WHAT?
- HOW?

- Specific problem of the sector (water, agriculture, education).

EXAMPLE:

LIFE CONNECT



WWW.LIFECONNECT.EU

TRAINING FOR E-VEHICLE (LESS POLLUTANT, MEAN FOR REDUCING CO2 emissions, awareness-raising..)



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HOW TO DETECT THE PROBLEM

- WHAT?
- HOW?

- Prospective of the EU regulation (new directives proposals, regulations, White papers , Official Journal of the European Union- Green Papers).

EXAMPLE:

- OPTIMIZAGUA. (Water Framework Directive).

To apply the Water Framework Directive (WFD)



LIFE09 ENV/ES/493

DIRECTIVE 2010/31/EU EUROPEA PARLAMENT AND THE COUNCIL ON ENERGY EFFICIENCY



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HOW TO DETECT THE PROBLEM

- WHAT?
- HOW?

- Membership to networks

EXAMPLE:

- TODAY
- DIFFERENT ON-GOING PROJECTS
- LIFE GREEN TIC



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Experience on defining environmental problem.

HOW TO DETECT THE PROBLEM

- WHAT?
- HOW?

- By chance

EXAMPLES:

- Santiago`s way as a mean for combating climate change.
- IoT
- LIFi technology (analyses from many point of views, but from the environmental problems)



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www.lifestarsplus20.eu
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- Experience on defining environmental problem -

COMMENT OF HOW TO DEFINE THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEM

- **WHAT?**
HOW?

- CONVENIENCE OF DEFINING THE PROBLEM JUSTIFYING THE NEED (THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEM) AT EU LEVEL).
- NOT FORGET THE EVALUATORS ARE FOREIGN PEOPLE ALL AROUND EUROPE

(CLIMATE CONSEQUENCES, WATER PROBLEM IN NORTH AND SOUTH EUROPE VIEWED DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW)



- MANY THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION

nzubalez@gruposanvalero.es



Vocation to educate



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SEO/BirdLife experience in LIFE+ projects

David de la Bodega Zugasti

Head of Legal Unit



Ljubljana, 23. in 24. januar 2018

About SEO/BirdLife



- A Scientific organization
- Since 1954, it's the oldest environmental NGO in Spain
- 13.000 members
- 7.000 volunteers/year
- 9 regional offices,
- 2 technical offices, about 40 local groups.



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BirdLife International





- **121 Countries/Territories**
- **13 millions members**
- **250.000 volunteers**
- **7.400 staff**
- **7.500 local group**

Overview on Life+ experience

- ✓ SEO/BirdLife has been beneficiary and/or coordinator of **20 LIFE projects**.
- ✓ They have been implemented in Spain and in other European countries like France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Portugal, Sweden or UK.
- ✓ Some of these projects have been awarded **Best or Best of the Best LIFE or Best Natura 2000 project** by the European Commission.



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Experience on defining environmental problem

A) Detecting environmental problems

SEO/BirdLife is a conservation organization and their conservation problems

When selecting one of them, you should consider

- ✓ Consequence of the problem
- ✓ Causes of that problem: What is the problem?
- ✓ National and international importance
- ✓ Possibility of approaching it

Between 1992 and 2013
18.503 animals poisoned
were collected



study and research of Nature

of the following factors:

ernance problem?

nt to solve?



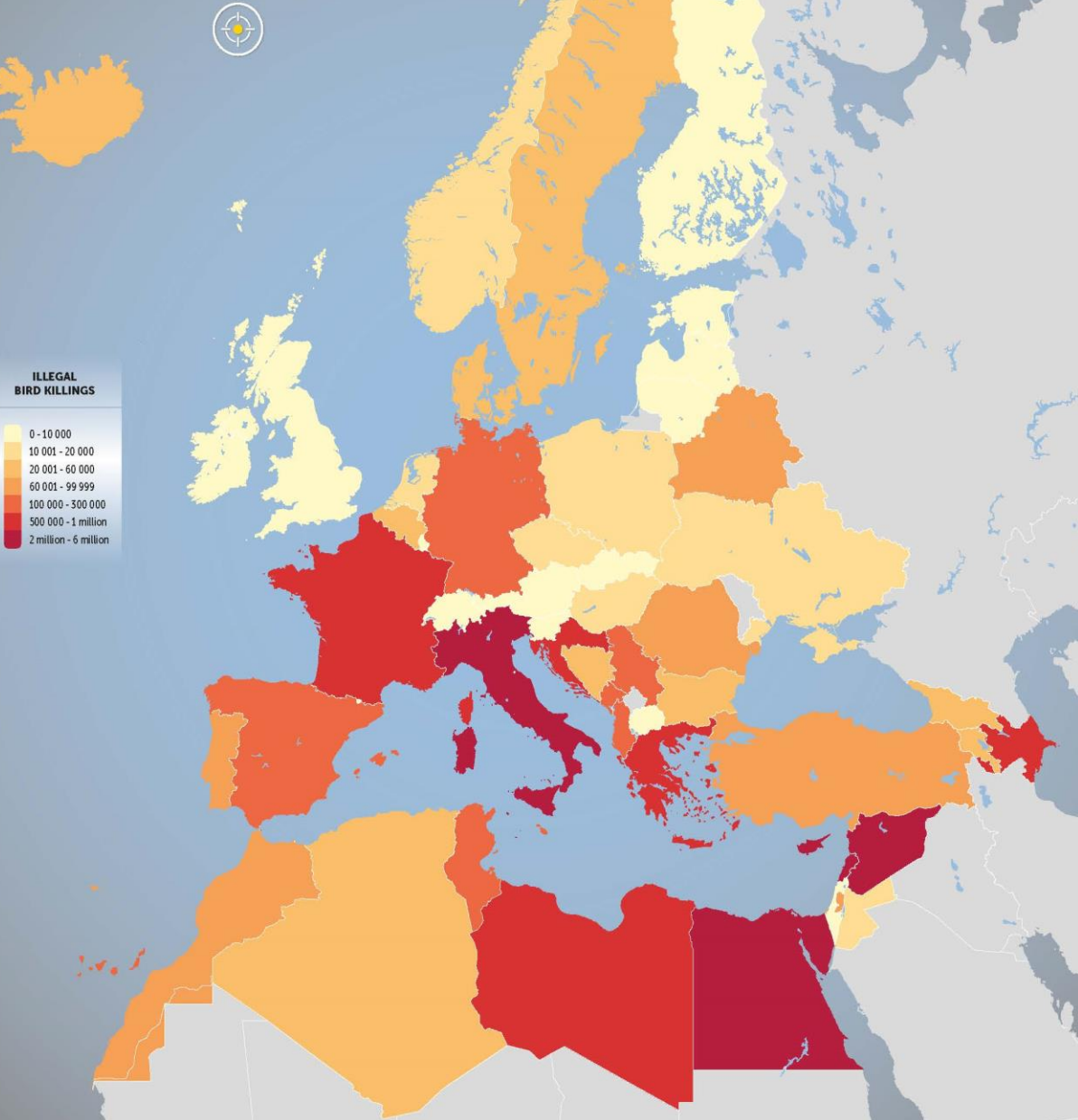
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MAP OF ILLEGAL KILLING IN EUROPE, THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE CAUCASUS



TOTAL BIRDS ILLEGALLY KILLED

MILLION PER YEAR

12 MIN 25 MEAN 38 MAX

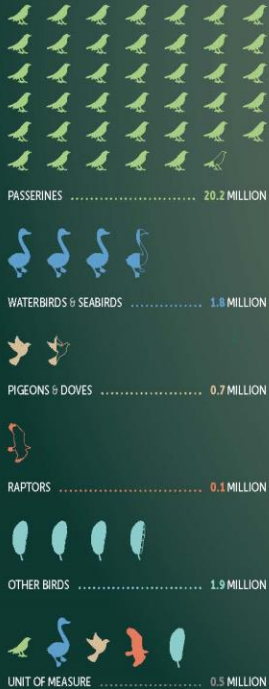
REASON FOR KILLING



TYPES OF CRIMES



BY GROUP



MOST AFFECTED SPECIES



NOTE
All numbers in the maps are rounded, mean estimates. For non-rounded, mean numbers and minimum/maximum estimates, see the scientific papers: *Preliminary assessment of the scope and scale of illegal killing and taking of birds in the Mediterranean* (Brochet et al., 2016) and *Illegal killing and taking of birds in Europe outside the Mediterranean: assessing the scope and scale of a complex issue* (Brochet et al., in revision).

Experience on defining environmental problem

B) Selecting the problem we want to solve and the proposal

- ✓ Committee Life+
- ✓ Multidisciplinary evaluation
- ✓ **Only one proposal** is chosen



C) Taking into account possible mistakes

- ✓ “Endogamy vision”: Not explain the problem well to third parties



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DELO V SKUPINAH 50 MINUT

